

Verification Report for

Project : 30 MW Solar Power Project TKSPL, Tamil Nadu,

India.

UCR Project ID : 419

Name of Verifier	SQAC Certification Pvt. Ltd.
Date of Issue	April 22, 2024
Project Proponent	M/s IndiGrid Limited.
Work carried by	Mr. Santosh Nair
Work reviewed by	Mr. Praful Shinganapurkar

Summary:

SQAC Certification Pvt. Ltd. has performed verification of the "30 MW Solar Power Project TKSPL, Tamil Nadu, India." The project activity is developed at Village Alliyandal, Taluka Chengam, District Tirunannamalai, State Tamil Nadu, India. The purpose of the proposed project activity is to produce electricity through a sustainable and renewable energy source - solar radiation. Specifically, the project involves setting up and operating a total installed capacity of 30 MW of Solar PV plant.

The project activity meets the following UN SDG's:



Verification for the period: 31/03/2016 to 31/12/2023 (07 years, 08 months)

The GHG emission reductions were calculated on the basis of UCR Protocols which draws reference from UCR Protocol Standard Baseline & Emission Factor and Type I (Renewable Energy Projects) UNFCCC Methodology Category ACM0002: Grid-connected electricity generation from renewable sources - Version 21.0. The verification was done remotely by way of video calls / verification, phone calls and submission of documents for verification through emails.

Accredited by 5 Jupiter House, Callera Park, Aldermaston, Reading Berkshire RG7 8NN, United Kingdom (UK).

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Email: info@sqac.in Tel: 7219716786 / 87



SQAC is able to certify that the emission reductions from the 30 MW Solar Power Project TKSPL, Tamil Nadu, India, (UCR ID – 419) for the period 31/03/2016 to 31/12/2023 amounts to 3,69,995 CoUs $(3,69,995 \text{ tCO}_2\text{eq})$

Detailed Verification Report:

Purpose:

The project activity titled 30 MW Solar Power Project TKSPL, Tamil Nadu, India is a ground mounted renewable solar energy project located in Village Alliyandal, Taluka Chengam, District Tirunannamalai, State Tamil Nadu, India.

Village	Taluka	District	State	Туре	Total installed capacity MW	Commissioning Date
Alliyandal	Chengam	Tirunannamalai	Tamil	Ground	30	26.03.2016
Alliyalidal	Chengam	Tirunannanian	Nadu	mounted	30	20.03.2010

The project has a total installed capacity of 30 MW of Solar PV plant and utilizes photovoltaic (PV) technology to harness solar energy for electricity generation.

The project is promoted by Terralight Kanji Solar Private Limited (TKSPL), which belongs to INDIGRID also called the Project Proponent or PP. PP has the full ownership of the project activity.

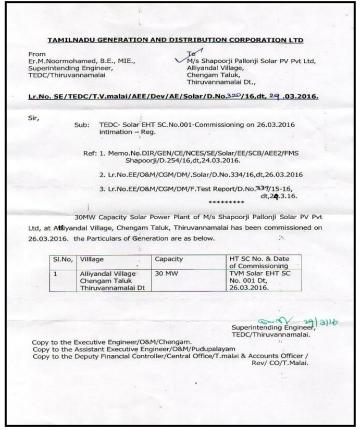
The Project activity is a new facility (Greenfield) and the electricity generated by the project will be exported to the Indian electricity grid. The project will therefore displace an equivalent amount of electricity which would have otherwise been generated by fossil fuel dominant electricity grid. The project is a bundled project activity which involves installation of 30 MW solar projects.

The objective of the proposed project is to generate electricity using a clean and renewable source of energy i.e., solar radiation. The project activity displaces grid electricity consumption (e.g. grid import) at the user end. The project activity generated **4,11,110 MWh** of renewable electricity over the entire monitored period.

The commissioning date of the project activity is 26.03.2016.



Commissioning Certificate









The total GHG emission reductions achieved in this monitoring period is as follows:

Summary of the Project Activity and ERs Generated for the Monitoring Period					
Start date of this Monitoring Period	31/03/2016				
Carbon credits s (CoUs) claimed up to	31/12/2023				
Total ERs generated in this crediting period (tCO _{2eq})	3,69,995 tCO₂eq (expressed as CoUs)				
Project Emission	0				
Leakage	0				

As per the UNFCCC Methodology, if the project activity is the installation of a new grid-connected renewable power plant/unit, the baseline scenario is the following:

"The electricity delivered to the grid by the project activity that would have otherwise been generated by the operation of grid-connected power plants and by the addition of new generation sources."

Methodology key elements

Typical project(s)	Retrofit, rehabilitation (or refurbishment), replacement or capacity
	addition to an existing power plant or construction and operation of a new
	power plant/unit that uses renewable energy sources and supplies
	electricity to the grid.
	Battery energy storage system can be integrated under certain conditions
Type of GHG emissions	Renewable energy:
mitigation action	Displacement of electricity that would be provided to the user(s) by more-
	GH-intensive means.



Location of project activity:

Country : India.

District : Tirunannamalai

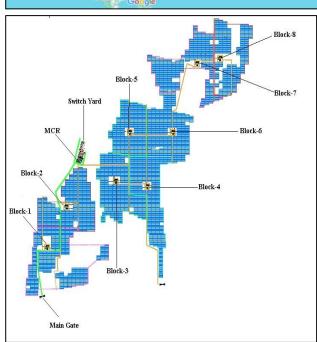
Village : Alliyandal : Chengam State : Tamil Nadu

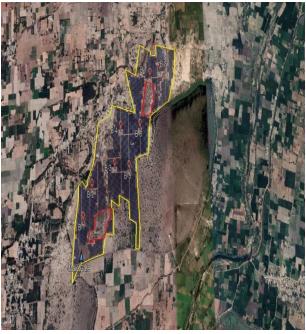
Latitude : 12.3441527797 "N Longitude : 78.9459970541 E

Project Commissioning Year : 26.03.2016











Scope:

The scope covers verification of emission reductions from the project 30 MW Solar Power Project TKSPL, Tamil Nadu, India, (UCR ID – 419)

Criteria:

Verification criteria is as per the requirements of UCR Standard.

Description of project:

The aim of this project is to produce electricity through solar radiation, a clean and renewable energy source. By installing and operating a 30 MW solar power plant in Tirunannamalai district, Tamil Nadu, the project replaces the consumption of grid electricity at the user end. This large-scale project utilizes solar photovoltaic technology, which is known for its environmentally friendly operation, emitting no greenhouse gases or harmful substances unlike traditional power plants.

Installed Total Capacity	Village	District	State	Туре	Coordinates	Commissioning Date
30 MW	Alliyandal	Tirunannamalai	Tamil Nadu	Ground mounted	12.3441527797"N 78.9459970541 "E	26.03.2016

In contrast to fossil fuel-fired power plants, the technology utilized in this project poses no environmental threat. It is a proven and reliable technology, ensuring safety and soundness in its application. Importantly, the project does not entail the transfer of technology from any Annex 1 country, nor does it receive any public funding from Official Development Assistance (ODA) or Annex I countries.

Parameter	Description
	30 MW
Total number of Photovoltaic Modules	116172
Rating of Photovoltaic Module	310 Wp
Module Make	Crystalline (TP672P-310)
Technology	Poly Crystalline Silicon
Solar Panel Maker	JA Solar

Commissioning Date	26.03.2016
EHT SC No.	001
Inverter model no.	PVS-800-57-1000kW-C
Inverter Rooms	8
Inverter Transformer Make	Shilchar Technologies Limited
Rating	2200/1100 - 1100



The project activity displaces electricity from an electricity distribution system that is supplied by at least one fossil fuel fired generating unit, i.e., in the absence of the project activity, the users would have been supplied electricity from a national or a regional grid (grid hereafter).



United Nations Sustainable Development Goals:

The project generates electrical power by harnessing solar energy through photovoltaic cells, effectively replacing non-renewable fossil resources. This transition contributes to sustainable economic and environmental development. Without the project, the equivalent power generation would have relied on fossil fuel-dominated power stations.

Consequently, the renewable energy generation from the project leads to a reduction in greenhouse gas emissions. Positive contribution of the project to the following Sustainable Development Goals:

✓ SDG13: Climate Action

✓ SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy

✓ SDG 8: Decent Work and Economic Growth

Development Goals	Targeted SDG	Target Indicator (SDG Indicator)
13 CLIMATE ACTION SDG 13: Climate Action	13.2: Integrate climate change measures into national policies, strategies and planning Target: 3,69,995 tCO ₂ avoided for the Monitored Period 01	13.2.1: Number of countries that have communicated establishment or operationalization of an integrated policy/ strategy/ plan which increases their ability to adapt to the adverse impacts of climate change, and foster climate resilience and low greenhouse gas emissions development in a manner that does not threaten food production (including a national adaptation plan, nationally determined contribution, national communication, biennial update report or other)
7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY SDG 7: Affordable and Clean Energy	7.2: By 2030, increase substantially the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix Target: 4,11,110 MWh renewable power supplied for the Monitored Period 01	7.2.1: Renewable energy share in the total final energy consumption
8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH SDG 8: Decent Work and	8.5: By 2030, achieve full and productive employment and decent work for all women and men, including for young people and persons with disabilities, and equal pay for work of equal value Target: Training, O&M staff	8.5.1: Average hourly earnings of female and male employees, by occupation, age and persons with disabilities
Economic Growth	iarget: iraining, O&ivi staπ	



Level of Assurance:

The verification report is based on the information collected remotely by way of video calls / verification, phone calls and submission of documents for verification through emails like Project Concept Note (PCN) / Monitoring Report (MR), submitted to SQAC. The verification opinion is assured provided the credibility of all the above.

Review of the following documentation was done by SQAC Lead Verifier Mr. Santosh Nair who is experienced in such projects.

Documentation Verified:

- Project Concept Note (PCN)
- Monitoring Report (MR)
- Commissioning Certificate
- Calibration Certificate
- Solar Panel layout
- Power Purchase Agreement
- JMR's
- Invoices
- Data provided upon request of all the documents of the related project.

Sampling:

Not applicable

Persons interviewed:

- 1. Mr. Ramchandran: DGM Asset Maintenance, M/s IndiGrid Limited.
- 2. Mr. Hariharan Engr (O&M) M/s Skyfree (O&M Contractor)



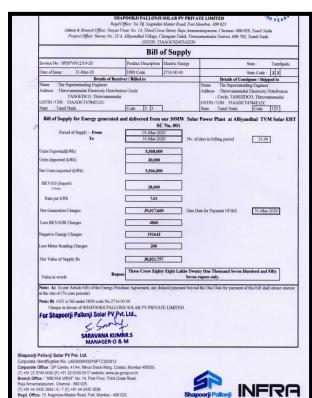






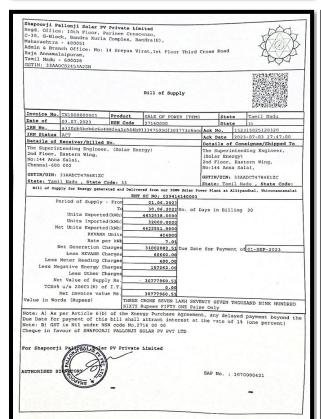






INFRA





										03	Jul 2023 1
								ION CORPOR			
		`						rated for June		LAI	
			M/s Class		C-1 DI / D-/-	-t-	Generatio	- D-4-	03/07/202	19	
Company Name M/s.Shapoorji Pallonji Solar PV Private Limited					rate		n Date ation Factor	200000	.3		
Serv	ice Number/isRec		02941414	0001/Non-Re	ес			ration (units)	4422551		
Initi	al Statement Date		01/06/202	3				TypeofSS		CTION 10(1):	ce
Fina	l Statement Date		30/06/202	3				Voltage/Loss	310/30	CHON IU(I)	33
Mac	hine Capacity (kw)	30000				percent(%		110KV / 0	0.213	
		Imp	port Unit	s				Expo	rt Units		
	Initial Reading	Fina	Reading	Difference	kwh(Unit)	Initial	Reading	Final Reading	Difference	kwh(Unit)	Net
C1	0.19	0.19		0	0	283.24		288.08	4.84	965938	965938
C2	3.53	3.58		.05	10000	0.24		0.27	.03	5987	0
СЗ	1.03	1.03		0	0	0.0		0.0	0	0	0
C4	1.61	1.63		.02	4000	1628.2	27	1645.61	17.34	3460613	3456613
C5	7.77	7.86		.09	18000	0.06		0.06	0	0	0
						Net U	Jnits				
			C1	965938			0 C4:		: 0		
						ration	Summar				
			Init		Final			rence	Units		
гKv			101		103.46		2.02		40400		
Kva	-		15.8	18	16.05		22.12		44240		
	il Import								32000		
	il Export								44325		
Tari	ırr		SOI	.AR			7.01		Rs.310	002082.51	
					Appli	cable C	Charges (Rs)			
Cha	rge Code	Char	ge Descrip	tion						Total Char	ges
C00	1	AMR	Meter Rea	ding Charges						400	
C00	5	RKva	h Penalty							66660	
C00	6	Impo	rt Energy C	harges Ie	c- 149293.69) Tax	- 7767.98	I		157062	
C00	8	Other	Charges							0	
		Net A	Applicant	Charges						Rs.307779	960.51
To,											





GLOBAL EPC INDIA PRIVATE LIMITED

ree Harsha Complex, Tulasi Nagar, Vijayawada, Krishna District, Andhra Pri Phone: 0868 2556066 Mobile : 8903476163, 91500 12150, 94984 11833 E-mail: info@globalepc.in, globalepcindia@gmail.com website: www.globalepc.in



LR No. :- CC3022230000017321	ALIBRATION CERTI	FICATE		
Calibration Certificate Number:- GEPC / 2023 - 24 / 302 / CC / 1732 Calibration Certificate Issue Date:- 20-Jul-2023	Calibrated On :- 20-Jul-2023	Recommended Calibration Due :- 20-Jul-2024	Page	No. of Page
). Customer Name & Address :- M/s.	Terra Light Kanji Solar 30MW Solar Plant, Alli	Pvt Lvt.		

| 2). Customer's Reference : | SRF No. : | 2023-24 / 302 | Date : | 20-Jul-2023 | |
| 3). Calibration Location : | AT Permanent Laboratory | - AT Onsite | v|

Terra Light
pment Under Calibration :
Electronic Trivector Energy Meter
Larsen & Toboro Limited.
ER300P
P3E
16193197
0 025

EUC Received Date
EUC Condition on Receipt
Calibration Procedure No.
Meter Constant
Unit
GEPG Seal No. : 0.2S :- 3 x 63.5 V (P-N) :- Ib 1A Imax 2A :- 50 Hz

5). Environmental Conditions :-6). Witnessed by :-Department /Company 25.7 - 28.2 °C Humidity:-52 - 54 % Signature
(18evalpera yerus) 20-04-23 Name AE / MRT / METERING / TIRUVANNAMALAI Er. C.Ponnu [E /O&M / Karapattu Er.V.Suresh Peputy Manager / Virescent erra Light Kanji Solar Pvt Lvt.,









:- 20-Jul-2023 :- Satisfactory :- GEPCCP - 04 :- 50000(Imp / KWh) :- (KWh, KVArh) :- G0005722



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Page No. of Pages 20-Jul-2024 Serial No. Calibrated at

National Standard
Through
Accreditated by NABL.
CC-2216 Make. 29-lan-2024 C&IJ/CAL/22-01/175

(8). Results : For Electronic Trivector Energy Meter Active & Reactive Energy Mode Error Calibration, As Per IS 14697:2021), Clause 11.1 and Table 11 Limits of Error Due to Variation of the Current. IMPRORT MODE / ENDERT MODE / Reactive Energy Meanurement at 50Hz-(3 Phase 4 Wire Balance Mode Active Reactive Energy Meanurement at 50Hz-(3 Phase October 6.3 Phase Current Applied for Balance Mode)

Applied	1619319 Applied	Applied	IMPOR'			TMODE	Specified	(±) Expanded	Coverage
Voltage		P.F.	Active	Reactive		Reactive	Error Limits	Uncertainty	(k)
(Volts)	(Amps)	CosØ / Sin Ø	% Error			% Error	In ± (%)	In (%)	2.00
3 x 63.5	1% lb		-0.021	-0.057	-0.026	-0.033	0.40	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5	2 % 1b		0.009	-0.016	0.006	+0.005	0.40	0.07	
3 x 63.5	5 % Ib		0.003	-0.016	-0.002	-0.011	0.20	0.07	2.00
	10 % lb		-0.010	-0.024	-0.009	-0.025	0.20	0.07	2.00
	20 % lb	1	0.004	-0.015	-0.003	-0.014	0.20	0.07	2.00
	50 % lb		0.019	0.006	0.005	0.001	0.20	0.07	2.00
3 x 62 5	100 % lb		-0.040	0.010	-0.020	-0.025	0.20	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5			-0.013	-0.011	-0.018	-0.020	0.20	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5			0.031	-0.191	0.022	-0.162	0.50	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5	5 % lb		0.001	-0.154	-0.003	-0.148	0.50	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5			-0.045	-0.114	-0.045	-0.117	0.30	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5		-0.5 Lag	0.028	-0.196	0.023	-0.196	0.30	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5		And tong	-0.048	-0.067	-0.044	-0.023	0.30	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5	100 % Ib		-0.048	-0.178	-0.047	0.182	0.30	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5			-0.063	-0.120	-0.050	-0.158	0.30	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5			0.000	0.035	-0.009	0.055	0.50	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5			0.007	0.027	0.002	0.034	0.50	0.07	2.00
	10 % lb		0.012	0.002	0.008	0.005	0.30	0.07	2.00
		0.8 Lead	-0.008	0.039	-0.014	0.042	0.30	0.07	2.00
	20 % Ib	U.O LICAU	0.037	0.029	0.031	0.023	0.30	0.07	2.00
3 X 63.5	50 % Ib		0.052	0.042	0.000	0.002	0.30	0.07	2.00
	100 % Ib	1	-0.008	0.019	-0.011	0.017	0.30	0.07	2.00
3 x 63.5 Conclus	lmax		10,000	d'addition of	macified 1	lmit ac ne	r IS 14697:202	1.	









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E-mail: info@globalepc.in, djobalepcindi@gmail.com
website: www.globalepc.in



No. :- CC3022230000017321 Calibration Certificate Number:- GEPC / 2023 - 24 / 302 / CC / 1732	Calibrated On:-	Recommended Calibration Due :-	Page	No. of Page
Calibration Certificate Issue Date:- 20-Iul-2023	20-Jul-2023	20-Jul-2024	3	3

Verification of Average Prequency for each successive 15-minute block.

(As per customer requirement and procedure as per Clause No. 6.9 (c) (1) of CBIP Publication No. 304 and CBIP publication No. 325 1.

Requirements as Per Specification	Observations		
Frequency at 48.5Hz, 49.5Hz and 50.5Hz for 5 minutes each at Vref, Ib and UPF given to meter and verify the average frequency stored in the meter's	Satisfactory		

(b) Verification of Reactive energy High reading (Voltage above 103%) and Reactive energy Low reading (Voltage below 97%).
(As per customer requirement and procedure as per Clause No. 6.1 (c) (iv) and (v) of CBIP publication No. 326).

ement and procedure as per Clause No. 6.1 (c) (iv) and (v) of CBIP publication No. 304 &

Requirements as Per Specification Increment at 0.5 Lag P.F. Decrement 0.8 Lead P.F observed in kVArh Low register at Forward Direction. The Net Reactive energy was measured below 97 % of Vire! (for Low KVA/h Register) at 50.5 Lag P.F. Increment 0.8 Lead P.F observed in kVA/h High Register) at the 50.5 Lag P.F and 50.8 Lead P.F. forward & Reverse to 2.6 Lead P.F. forward & Reverse for Reverse for the Comment of the State P.F. Increment 0.8 Lead P.F. forward & Reverse for Rev Decrement at 0.5 Lag P.F, Increment 0.8 Lead P.F observed in kVArh High Increment at 0.5 Lag P.F. Decrement 0.8 Lead P.F observed in kVArh High

- (c). The reported expanded uncertainty in measurement is stated as the standard uncertainty in measurement multiplied by the coverage factor it = 2, which for normal distribution corresponding to a coverage probability of approximately 95%.

 (d) The Calibration Certificate relates only to the above EUC.

 (d) The Calibration Certificate relates only to the above EUC.

 (d) Amy Error in this Certificate should be brought to our knowledge Within 45 days from the Issue date of this Certificate.

 (d) Amy Error in this Certificate in this Certificate.

 (1) Calibration Points and other requirements mentioned as per Customer's.









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EPC D-No.11-291. Sree Harsha Complex, Tulasi Nagar, Vipyawada, Krishna District, Andrea Prades Phone: 0886 2555668 Mobile: 18903/16193, 91500 12159, 34684 1933 E-mail: info@giobalepc.in, 1globalepcinda@gmail.com website: www.globalepc.in, 1globalepcinda@gmail.com



JLR No. :- CC302223000001733F Calibration Certificate Number :-	Calibrated On :					
GEPC / 2023 - 24 / 302 / CC / 1733		Calibration	Due:	Page	No. of Page	
Calibration Certificate Issue Date :-	20-Jul-2023	20-Jul-2	024	1	3	
20-Jul-2023 1). Customer Name & Address :- M/s.	Terra Light Kanji S	olar Pvt Lvt.,	Market Inches			
the Customer (Came of Page 1997)	30MW Solar Plant, Chengam (TK), Tir HTSC,0294141400	Alliyandhal - Villa avannamalai (Dt)	606705			
2). Customer's Reference:- SRF N 3). Calibration Location:- AT Po	e.:- 2023 - 24 ermanent Laborato		Date:-	20-Jul-20		
3). Calibration Location :					-	
Location Name :-	Control Room Terra Light Kanji S	olar Pvt Lvt.				
4). Details of Equipment Under Calibration :-						
Name :- Electronic Trivector Ener	gy Meter	leceived Date	16	20-Jul-20	23	
Make :- Larsen & Toubro Limited. Model :- ER300P		EUC Condition on Receipt :- Satisfactory				
Model := ER300P Type := 3Phase 4Wire	Calibration Procedure No GEPCCP - 04 Meter Constant - 50000(Imp / KWh)					
SLNo. :- 15624857						
Class > 0.2S	Unit			(kWh, kV.		
Voltage :- 3 x 63.5 V (P-N)		Seal No.	20	G000574	1	
Current :- Ib 1 A Imax	2A					
Frequency :- 50 Hz						
	erature - 25.	7 - 28.2 °C	Humidi	ty :-	52 - 54 %	
6). Verified By :- Department /Company	N N	ame	10	Signat		
SE / MRT / METERING / TIRUVANNAMALAI	Er. C. Ponnusamy		(ମଣ	emy aced		
E /0&M / Karapattu	Er.V.Suresh		1	· June	20/0/2023	
Deputy Manager / Virescent Ferra Light Kanji Solar Pvt Lvt., Sizualbutin ortificae document the transmitty to tetimal stands	Mr. Mohanraju		to the between	26	Donatile This	
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Application of methodologies and standardized baselines

References to methodologies and standardized baselines

SECTORAL SCOPE – 01 Energy industries (Renewable/Non-renewable sources)

TYPE I - Renewable Energy Projects

Applied UNFCCC CDM Modified Baseline Methodology: ACM0002, "(Title: Large-scale Consolidated Methodology: Grid-connected electricity generation from renewable sources, Ver 21.0).

The project activity involves the generation of grid-connected electricity from renewable solar energy. The project activity has an installed capacity of 30 MW which qualifies for a large-scale project. The project status corresponds to the methodology ACM0002., version 21.

Methodology key elements

Typical project(s)	Retrofit, rehabilitation (or refurbishment), replacement or capacity addition to an existing power plant or construction and operation of a new power plant/unit that uses renewable energy sources and supplies electricity to the grid. Battery energy storage system can be integrated under certain conditions
Type of GHG emissions mitigation action.	Renewable energy: Displacement of electricity that would be provided to the grid by more-GHG-intensive means.

Applicability of methodologies and standardized baselines

The project activity involves the generation of grid-connected electricity from the construction and operation of a new solar power-based power project. The project activity has an installed capacity of 30 MW which will qualify for a large-scale project. The project status corresponds to the methodology ACM0002., version 21, and the applicability of the methodology is discussed below:

This project is included within the UCR Standard Positive List of technologies and qualifies for the large-scale CDM thresholds (i.e., installed capacity above 15 MW). The positive list



comprises of the project being a greenfield plant /unit.

- Project activity involves installation of 30 MWh renewable electricity generation plant (solar farm) connected to the regional power grid.
- The project activity involves installation of Solar PV (SPV). Hence, the activity is not a Hydro power project or combined heat and power (co-generation) systems.
- Project is not an activity that involves switching from fossil fuels to renewable energy at the site of the project activity.
- The project activity is a new installation, it does not involve any retrofit measures nor any replacement.
- Landfill gas, waste gas, wastewater treatment and agro-industries projects are not relevant to the project activity. No biomass is involved, the project is only a solar power project.
- The technology/measure allowed under the grid connected Solar PV based generation systems displace equivalent quantity of electricity from the regional grid in India. The testing/certifications; all the equipment of the solar project activity will be complying with applicable national/international standards. The above details may be verified from one or more of the following documents:
 - Technology Specification provided by the technology supplier.
 - Purchase order copies
 - EPC contracts
 - Project commissioning certificates, etc.
- The project activity is a voluntary coordinated action

As per the Ministry of Environment and Forest (MoEF), Govt. of India Office Memorandum dated 13/05/2011, it had received specific clarification regarding the applicability of EIA Notification, 2006 in respect of Solar Photo Voltaic (PV) Power plants. It was further clarified in the above memorandum that both Solar PV power projects are not covered under the ambit of EIA Notification, 2006 and no environment clearance is required for such projects under provisions thereof.



- This methodology comprises renewable energy generation units, such as photovoltaic, hydro, tidal/wave, wind, geothermal and renewable biomass that supply electricity to user(s). Hence this methodology is applicable and fulfilled for the solar project activity.
- The project activity involves installation of new power plants at listed sites where there was no renewable energy power plant operating prior to implementation of project.
- Project and leakage emissions from biomass are not applicable.

Applicability of double counting emission reductions

There is no double accounting of emission reductions in the project activity due to the following reasons:

- The project is uniquely identifiable based on its location coordinates,
- The project has a dedicated commissioning certificate and connection point,
- Project is associated with energy meters which are dedicated to the consumption point for the project developer.

Agreement for Double Counting Avoidance from Proponent has been provided duly signed on 22.04.2024.

Project boundary, sources and greenhouse gases (GHGs)

The project activity consists of the utilization of the solar radiation as input source of energy. This solar radiation is converted to direct current (DC) through Photovoltaic cell modules and further converted to alternate current (AC) through inverters and fed into the regional grid. There are no sources of gas generation or involvement of gas either as fuel or as exhaust.

As per applicable methodology ACM0002. version - 21, "The spatial extent of the project boundary includes the project power plant and all power plants connected physically to the electricity system that the project power plant is connected to."

Thus, the project boundary includes the Solar Power Plant and the Indian grid system.



	Source	GHG	Included?	Justification/Explanation	
	Grid connected electricity.	CO ₂	Included	Major source of emission	
		CH ₄	Excluded	Excluded for simplification. This is conservative.	
		N ₂ O	Excluded	Excluded for simplification. This is conservative.	
Sola	Greenfield	CO ₂	Excluded	Excluded for simplification. This is conservative.	
	Solar Power Project	CH ₄	Excluded	Excluded for simplification. This is conservative.	
		N ₂ O	Excluded	Excluded for simplification. This is conservative.	

Project Emissions (PEy)

As per ACM0002. version - 21, only emissions associated with fossil fuel combustion, emissions from the operation of geothermal power plants due to the release of non-condensable gases, and emissions from a water reservoir of Hydro should be accounted for the project emission. Since

the project activity is a solar electric power project, it's emission from renewable energy plants is nil. Thus, **PE = 0**

Leakage Emission

As per ACM0002. version - 21, 'If the energy generating equipment is transferred from another activity, leakage is to be considered.' In the project activity, there is no transfer of energy-generating equipment, and therefore the leakage from the project activity is considered zero. Hence, **LE = 0**

Establishment and description of baseline scenario (UCR Protocol)

As per the approved consolidated methodology ACM0002. version - 21, if the project activity is the installation of a new grid-connected renewable power plant/unit, the baseline scenario is the following:

"The baseline scenario is that the electricity delivered to the grid by the project activity would



have otherwise, been generated by the operation of grid-connected power plants and by the addition of new generation sources into the grid".

Project Activity and Baseline: The project activity involves setting up a new solar power plant to harness the green power from solar energy and utilize the generated electricity as a captive source for PP, In the absence of the project activity, the equivalent amount of power would have been supplied by the Indian grid, which is fed mainly by fossil fuel-fired plants. Hence, the baseline for the project activity is the equivalent amount of power produced at the Indian grid.

Grid Emission Factor: The term "grid emission factor" refers to the CO₂ emission factor (measured in tCO2/MWh) associated with each unit of electricity provided by an electricity system. For Indian projects not previously verified under any GHG program, the UCR recommends using a conservative estimate of 0.9 tCO₂/MWh for the years 2013-2020. Additionally, for the vintage 2021-2022, the combined margin emission factor calculated from the CEA database in India indicates higher emissions than the default value. Consequently, the same emission factor has been applied to calculate emission reductions using a conservative approach.

Total Installed Capacity: 30 MW

Commissioning Date of first installation: 26/03/2016

Baseline Emission Reductions:

Baseline emissions include only CO₂ emissions from electricity generation in power plants that are displaced due to the project activity. The methodology assumes that all project electricity generation above baseline levels would have been generated by existing grid-connected power plants and the addition of new grid-connected power plants. The baseline emissions are to be calculated as follows:

 $BEy = EGPI, y \times EFgrid, y$

Where

BEy = Baseline emissions in year y (tCO₂)

EGPI,y = Quantity of net electricity generation that is produced and fed into the grid as a result of the implementation of the UCR project activity in year y (MWh)

EFgrid,y = UCR recommended emission factor of 0.9 tCO₂/MWh has been considered.



Year	Net Export Units in KWh	Net Export Units in MWh
2016	3,73,90,000	37,390
2017	4,73,01,615	47,302
2018	5,57,04,000	55,704
2019	5,62,66,000	56,266
2020	5,21,72,000	52,172
2021	5,31,85,016	53,185
2022	5,38,56,403	53,856
2023	5,52,34,977	55,235
	Total	4,11,110

BEy = $4,11,110 \text{ MWh x } 0.9 \text{ tCO}_2/\text{MWh}$

BEy = 3,69,995 tCO₂

Net GHG Emission Reductions and Removals

Thus, ERy = BEy - PEy - LEy

Where:

ERy = Emission reductions in year y (tCO_2/y)

BEy = Baseline Emissions in year y (t CO_2/y)

PEy = Project emissions in year y (tCO_2/y)

LEy = Leakage emissions in year y (tCO_2/y)

Project Emissions

 $PE_y = 0$

Leakage Emissions

All projects other than Biomass projects have zero leakage.

Hence, $LE_y = 0$



Issuance Period: 31/03/2016 to 31/12/2023 (07 years, 08 months)

Total Emission Reduction (ERy) by the project activity for the current monitoring period is calculated as below:

ERy = BEy - PEy - LEy

ERy = 3,69,995 - 0 - 0

ERy = 3,69,995

Year	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Total
Emission									
Reduction									
ERy									
(tCO ₂)	33651	42571	50133	50639	46954	47866	48470	49711	369995

Total Emission Reductions (ER_v) = 3,69,995 CoUs (3,69,995 tCO₂eq)

Conclusions:

Based on the audit conducted on the basis of UCR Protocol, which draws reference from UCR Protocol Standard Baseline & Emission Factor, UNFCCC Methodology Category ACM0002: Grid-connected electricity generation from renewable sources - Version 21.0, the audit conducted remotely by way of video calls / verification, phone calls and the documents verified and submitted during the verification including the Data, Project Concept Note (PCN) / Monitoring Report (MR), SQAC is able to certify that the emission reductions from the project - 30 MW Solar Power Project TKSPL, Tamil Nadu, India, (UCR ID - 419) for the period **31/03/2016** to **31/12/2023** amounts to **3,69,995 CoUs** (**3,69,995 tCO2eq**)

Santosh Nair Lead Verifier

(Signature)

Praful Shinganapurkar Senior Internal Reviewer

(Signature)

Date: 22/04/2024